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Supplemental Material

Exposure to Road Traffic Noise and Behavioral Problems in 7-Year-Old Children: A Cohort Study

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Table S1. Associations between exposure to road traffic noise (L_{den} , per 10 dB increase) during pregnancy and early childhood and behavioral borderline or abnormal scores without adjustment for railway and airport noise

Strengths and difficulties score	Exposure to road traffic noise (L_{den}) during pregnancy^a	Exposure to road traffic noise (L_{den}) from birth to 7 years of age^a
	Adjusted OR (95% CI)^b	Adjusted OR (95% CI)^b
Total difficulties score		
Normal	1.00	1.00
Borderline	0.95 (0.90, 0.99)	1.00 (0.95, 1.06)
Abnormal	0.99 (0.94, 1.05)	1.07 (1.01, 1.14)
Emotional symptoms		
Normal	1.00	1.00
Borderline	1.00 (0.95, 1.06)	1.03 (0.97, 1.10)
Abnormal	0.98 (0.92, 1.03)	0.99 (0.93, 1.05)
Conduct problems		
Normal	1.00	1.00
Borderline	0.99 (0.94, 1.05)	1.01 (0.95, 1.07)
Abnormal	0.98 (0.92, 1.05)	1.06 (0.98, 1.14)
Hyperactivity/inattention		
Normal	1.00	1.00
Borderline	1.01 (0.96, 1.05)	1.05 (1.00, 1.11)
Abnormal	1.01 (0.96, 1.08)	1.11 (1.04, 1.18)
Peer relationship problems		
Normal	1.00	1.00
Borderline	1.02 (0.97, 1.06)	1.05 (0.99, 1.10)
Abnormal	0.99 (0.94, 1.04)	1.06 (0.99, 1.12)

^aMean time-weighted exposure. ^bAdjusted for sex, age at SDQ, gestational age, birth weight, maternal age at delivery, parity, educational level, disposable income, smoking and alcohol consumption during 1st trimester and self-reported mental health problems during 1st trimester (yes/no)

Table S2. Associations between exposure to railway noise (L_{den} , per 10 dB increase) among exposed during pregnancy and early childhood and abnormal scores without adjustment for road traffic and airport noise

Strengths and difficulties score	Exposure to railway noise (L_{den}) at time of birth	Exposure to railway noise (L_{den}) at the age of 7 years SDQ
	Adjusted OR (95% CI) ^a	Adjusted OR (95% CI) ^a
Total difficulties score		
Normal or borderline	1.00	1.00
Abnormal	1.01 (0.93, 1.10)	1.13 (1.02, 1.26)
Emotional symptoms		
Normal or borderline	1.00	1.00
Abnormal	1.02 (0.94, 1.10)	1.00 (0.90, 1.11)
Conduct problems		
Normal or borderline	1.00	1.00
Abnormal	0.94 (0.85, 1.04)	0.95 (0.84, 1.07)
Hyperactivity/inattention		
Normal or borderline	1.00	1.00
Abnormal	0.98 (0.89, 1.07)	1.09 (0.97, 1.22)
Peer relationship problems		
Normal or borderline	1.00	1.00
Abnormal	0.98 (0.90, 1.06)	1.14 (1.03, 1.26)

^a Adjusted for sex, age at SDQ, gestational age, birth weight, maternal age at delivery, parity, educational level, disposable income, smoking and alcohol consumption during 1st trimester and self-reported mental health problems during 1st trimester (yes/no)